**Soil testing parameters** typically include a wide range of physical, chemical, and biological assessments to determine the health and fertility of soil. Offering a soil testing service could cover the following essential parameters:

#### 1. Physical Parameters

- **Soil texture:** Determines the proportion of sand, silt, and clay.
- **Soil moisture:** Indicates the water-holding capacity.
- **Bulk density:** Measures soil compaction.

#### 2. Chemical Parameters

- **pH:** Measures soil acidity or alkalinity.
- Electrical conductivity (EC): Indicates salt content.
- Organic carbon (OC): Represents organic matter in the soil.
- Macro-nutrients:
  - o Nitrogen (N)
  - o Phosphorus (P)
  - o Potassium (K)
- Secondary nutrients:
  - o Calcium (Ca)
  - o Magnesium (Mg)
  - Sulfur (S)
- Micro-nutrients:
  - o Zinc (Zn)
  - o Copper (Cu)
  - o Iron (Fe)
  - o Manganese (Mn)
  - o Boron (B)
  - o Molybdenum (Mo)

## 3. Biological Parameters

- Microbial activity: Indicates the presence of beneficial organisms.
- Soil respiration: Shows the biological activity and organic matter decomposition rate.
- Cation Exchange Capacity (CEC): Determines the soil's ability to hold nutrients.

### 4. Special Parameters (Optional)

- Salinity
- Sodium Absorption Ratio (SAR)
- Heavy metal contamination (lead, cadmium, mercury, etc.)

# **Biocare Soil Testing Report**

### 1. Client Information

- Client Name:
- Farm/Location:
- Date of Sampling:
- Sample ID:
- Crop Type (if applicable):
- Purpose of Testing: (Agriculture, Landscaping, Research, etc.)

# **2.** Sample Information

- Sampling Location:
- Sample Depth: (Topsoil or Subsoil)
- Sample Collected By:
- Date and Time of Collection:
- Weather Conditions at the Time of Sampling:
- Land Use History:

# 3. Test Parameters and Results

Parameter	Unit	Test Method	Result	Permissible Range/Optimal	Remarks
				Values (if applicable)	
Chemical Parameters					
рН	-	(Method used)	(Result)	(Optimal pH range for crops)	(OK/Not OK)
Electrical Conductivity (EC)	dS/m	(Method used)	(Result)	(Acceptable range for salinity)	(OK/Not OK)
Organic Carbon (OC)	%	(Method used)	(Result)	(Ideal range for fertility)	(OK/Not OK)
Macro-Nutrients					
Nitrogen (N)	kg/ha	(Method used)	(Result)	(Sufficient levels for crops)	(OK/Not OK)
Phosphorus (P)	kg/ha	(Method used)	(Result)	(Sufficient levels for crops)	(OK/Not OK)
Potassium (K)	kg/ha	(Method used)	(Result)	(Sufficient levels for crops)	(OK/Not OK)
Secondary Nutrients					
Calcium (Ca)	meq/100g	(Method used)	(Result)	(Optimal range for crops)	(OK/Not OK)
Magnesium (Mg)	meq/100g	(Method used)	(Result)	(Optimal range for crops)	(OK/Not OK)
Sulfur (S)	mg/kg	(Method used)	(Result)	(Optimal range for crops)	(OK/Not OK)

Parameter	Unit	Test Method	Result	Permissible Range/Optimal  Values (if applicable)	Remarks
Earthworm Population (if any)	Number/m²	(Method used)	(Result)	(Good indicator of soil health)	(OK/Not OK)

# 4. Analysis and Interpretation

- Overall Soil Fertility Status: (Good, Medium, Poor)
- **Nutrient Deficiencies:** (Highlight any deficient nutrients)
- **pH and Salinity Issues:** (If any, describe how they might impact crops)
- Physical Properties: (Note any compaction or moisture issues)
- Microbial Health: (Comment on biological activity and organic matter)

#### **5.** Recommendations

- Fertilizer Recommendations: (Based on the nutrient deficiencies)
- Soil Amendments: (Lime, gypsum, or organic matter for improving pH, structure, or fertility)
- Water Management Suggestions: (If high salinity or poor drainage is detected)
- Cover Crops/Organic Practices: (For enhancing biological health)
- Re-sampling: (If certain parameters are concerning and need to be monitored regularly)

#### 6. Conclusion

- Summary of Findings: (Overall condition of the soil)
- Next Steps for Improvement: (Practical measures to enhance soil quality and crop yield)

### Tested by:

- Laboratory Name:
- Tested By:
- Date of Report:
- Contact Information: